**Lab Exercise 2: Working with Docker Volumes**

**Objective:**

* Learn how to create and manage Docker volumes.
* Understand how Docker volumes can be used to persist data across container restarts.
* Practice mounting Docker volumes to containers.

**Prerequisites:**

* Docker installed on your system.
* Basic understanding of Docker commands and container concepts.

**Step 1: Create a Docker Volume**

Create a new Docker volume:

docker volume create my\_data\_volume

This command creates a Docker volume named my\_data\_volume.

Verify that the volume was created:

docker volume ls

You should see my\_data\_volume listed among the volumes.

**Step 2: Run a Container with the Volume Mounted**

Run an Nginx container with the volume mounted:

docker run -d --name my\_nginx -v my\_data\_volume:/usr/share/nginx/html -p 8008:80 nginx

This command starts an Nginx container named my\_nginx and mounts the my\_data\_volume volume to the /usr/share/nginx/html directory inside the container.

Verify that the container is running:

docker ps

You should see my\_nginx listed as one of the running containers.

**Step 3: Interact with the Volume**

Create a simple HTML file in the volume:

docker exec -it my\_nginx bash

echo "<h1>Hello, Docker Volume</h1>" > /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

exit

This command creates an HTML file inside the /usr/share/nginx/html directory, which is backed by my\_data\_volume.

Access the Nginx server to see your file: Open a browser and navigate to http://localhost:8008. You should see the message "Hello, Docker Volume!" displayed on the page.

**Step 4: Test Data Persistence**

Stop and remove the container:

docker stop my\_nginx

docker rm my\_nginx

Run a new Nginx container using the same volume:

docker run -d -p 8011:80 -v my\_data\_volume:/usr/share/nginx/html nginx

Access the Nginx server again: Navigate to http://localhost in your browser. You should still see the "Hello, Docker Volume!" message, demonstrating that the data persisted across container instances.

**Step 5: Clean Up**

Stop and remove the container:

docker stop new\_nginx

docker rm new\_nginx

Remove the Docker volume:

docker volume rm my\_data\_volume

Verify that the volume is removed:

docker volume ls

Ensure that my\_data\_volume is no longer listed.